

PacilMate
Week 7 - Deliverable
Kelompok B14

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<https://gitlab.com/pacilmate>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MSDkZ8Egj0A>

Latar Belakang

Pada masa pandemi ini, **semakin ramai penggunaan** berbagai aplikasi **chat**. Tidak jarang kita ingin melakukan **janjian atau pertemuan** dengan orang-orang. Namun terkadang kita lupa dalam membuat agenda tersebut di kalender masing-masing.

Setelah berjanjian, alangkah baiknya **bila ada cara instan** yang dapat langsung diimplementasikan di tempat. Misalnya dalam agenda organisasi, kita dapat mengatur sebuah agenda yang dapat diikuti **semua orang secara langsung dari kotak chat**.

Ide Aplikasi

PacilMate ialah Calender + Utility Bot yang lebih relate ke Mahasiswa Fasilkom. Bot ini dalam bentuk paling sederhana akan berfungsi sebagai kalender yang semua orang dapat gunakan fitur-fitur dasarnya seperti **tambah event, hapus event, dan subscribe event**, dan secara global dapat difungsikan sebagai kumpulan event, menjadi kalender. Kemudian juga ada grader yang bisa digunakan untuk mengadakan kuis secara global!



Tujuan dan Manfaat

Memberikan **kemudahan dan utilitas lebih** bagi para mahasiswa dalam beraktivitas melalui aplikasi Discord, salah satu platform chat yang sedang populer karena kemudahan adanya kanal suara dan kanal streaming serta pembagian kanal *chat* yang mudah.



Link Video Demo Aplikasi

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MSDkZ8EgjQA>



Tahapan Realisasi

- Menggunakan berbagai design pattern yang sesuai
- Menggunakan Java Spring Framework
- Menggunakan JDA sebagai Wrapper Discord, framework yang memudahkan pengembangan Discord Chat Bot
- Mengimplementasikan topik-topik yang seturut dengan pengembangan aplikasi ini.



Cara Kerja Aplikasi

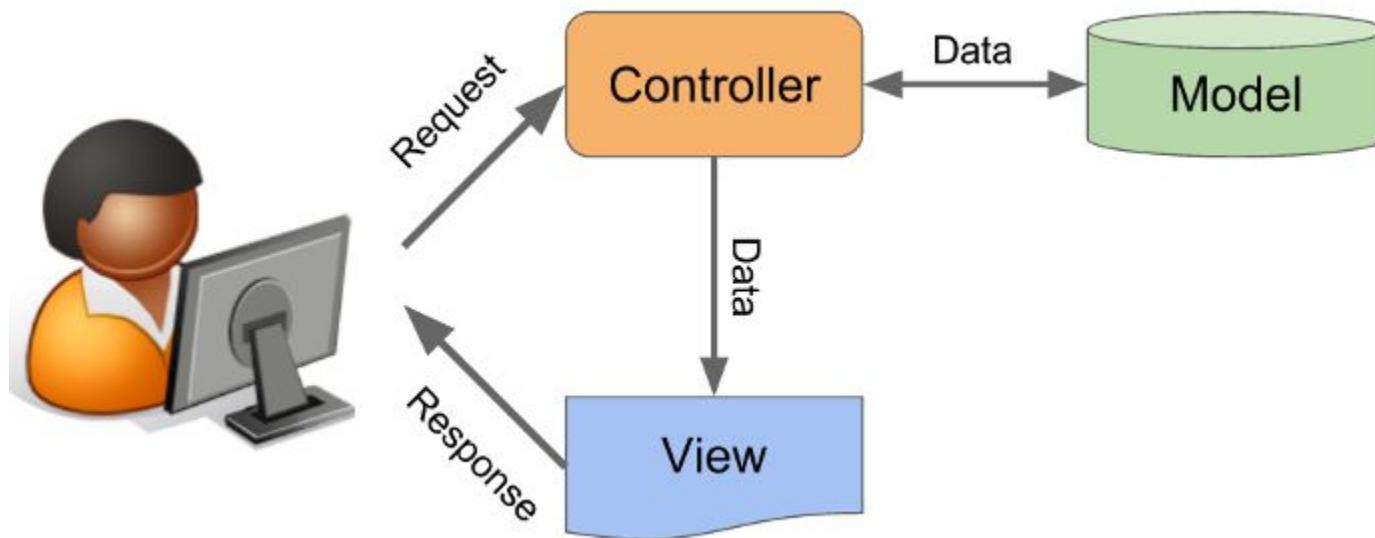
Pada chatbot, akan ada **controller** dalam bentuk **listener**.

Event yang ada akan diberikan secara event driven. Chatbot akan memiliki beberapa **Listener**, yang masing-masing akan dikategorikan commandnya apa saja.

Setelah itu, listener akan memanggil service sesuai dengan kategorinya masing-masing.

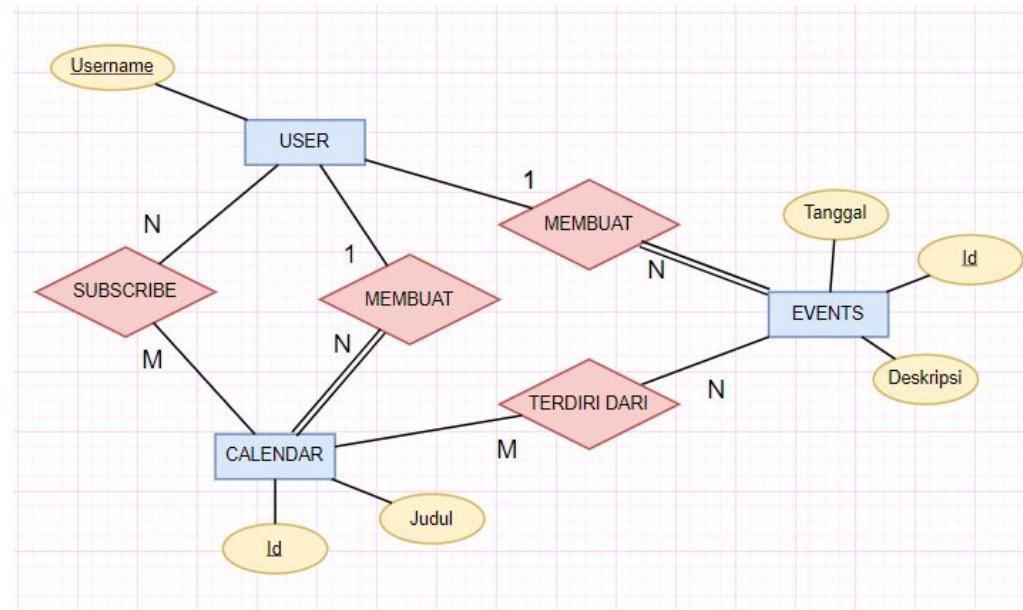
Akan digunakan arsitektur **MVC**. Dengan view berupa chat dengan fitur-fitur markup language, **Markdown**, yang pada dasarnya serupa dengan Web App.

Cara Kerja Aplikasi



Cara Kerja Aplikasi

Akan ada model **Events**, **Calendar**, dan **User**. Dengan **ERD Basis Data** kira-kira sebagai berikut.



Cara Kerja Aplikasi

Akan ada beberapa class view lain untuk membuat struktur dari chat embed dari kalender dan events-events yang ada. Endpoint listener juga akan ditambahkan operasi **CRUD** lainnya. 😊

Pembagian Fokus Pengembangan Fitur

Fitur Lookup Global - Farah Nazihah

Fitur Calendar Lookup - Wiena Amanda

Fitur Builder dan Judge - Hocky Yudhiono

Fitur Manage Calendar dan Notification - Muhammad Urwatin Wutsqo

Fitur Manage Events dan Specific Lookup - Aditya Pratama

Fitur Builder dan Edit

Builder

`!makecal, {title}`: Create a calendar.

`!makeev, {description}, {time_parse}, {date_parse}`: Create an event.

Edit

`!editcal, {calendar_id}, {title}`: Edit calendar.

`!editev, {event_id}, {description}, {time_parse}, {date_parse}`: Edit event.

`!delcal, {calendar_id}`: Delete calendar.

`!delev, {event_id}`: Delete event.

Fitur Builder dan Edit



tempe bacem ━ Today at 6:28 PM

!makecal, Ini Kalender Baru Kita!



PacilMate BOT Today at 6:28 PM

Calendar **Ini Kalender Baru Kita!** has been successfully made!



hocky | ➡ 49



ID

Ini Kalender Baru Kita!

Fitur Builder dan Edit



tempe bacem · Today at 6:30 PM
!editcal, 49, Setelah di-edit



PacilMate BOT · Today at 6:30 PM
Calendar **Setelah di-edit** has been successfully edited!



hocky | 49

Setelah di-edit

Fitur Builder dan Edit



tempe bacem ━ Today at 6:32 PM

!makeev, Ini event saya!, 12:30, tomorrow



PacilMate BOT Today at 6:32 PM

The event **Ini event saya!** has been successfully made!



hocky | ➤ 50

Ini event saya!



12:30 (GMT+07)



Sunday, 6 June 2021

Fitur Builder dan Edit

date_parse bisa berupa:

- today
- tomorrow
- next week
- next month
- next year
- dd-MM-yyyy

time_parse bisa berupa:

- **{jam}h**
- **{menit}m**
- hh:mm

Fitur Judge

Semua fitur Judge loading secara asynchronous, bisa melakukan proses lain selama menunggu koneksi dengan **PacilJudge**



PacilMate BOT Today at 6:35 PM



1



tempe bacem — Today at 6:35 PM
!mycal



PacilMate BOT Today at 6:35 PM

📌 Here's list all calendar(s) made by you.



hocky

🚩 1 | Kalendar Sprint 3

🚩 6 | Kerjaan Besok

Fitur Judge



Judge

`!problems`: Get all problems title.

`!init`: Initialize yourself into **PacilJudge**.

`!solve, {problem_id}`: Try to solve this question.

`!release`: Surrender answering this question.

`!answer, {answer}`: Answer this question.

`!profile`: Check your own profile.

`!scoreboard`: Check scoreboard.

Fitur Judge



tempe bacem ━ Today at 6:35 PM

!init



PacilMate BOT Today at 6:35 PM

(edited)

hocky

~~100~~ Score: 428.38

Problems Solved: 5

Currently Solving: Nothing

Fitur Judge



tempe bacem ━━━ Today at 7:18 PM
!problems



PacilMate BOT Today at 7:18 PM
(edited)

All problems list

- 📄 Penjumlahan gampang - ➡ **SOAL1**
- 📄 Penjumlahan sedang - ➡ **SOAL2**
- 📄 Perkalian mudah - ➡ **SOAL3**
- 📄 Perkalian susah - ➡ **SOAL4**
- 📄 Teka-Teki Paling keren - ➡ **ngakak**
- 📄 Kuis Telur - ➡ **kocak**

Fitur Judge



PacilMate BOT Today at 7:24 PM

(edited)

Kuis Telur 2



Question
Telur telur apa yang seperti sayur?



Time remaining: 300 seconds



tempe bacem BOT Today at 7:25 PM

!answer, telur sawi



PacilMate BOT Today at 7:25 PM

(edited)

Wrong Answer!



Time remaining: 283



tempe bacem BOT Today at 7:25 PM

!answer, eggplant



PacilMate BOT Today at 7:25 PM

(edited)

Accepted!

~~100~~ Score 84.72

Fitur Judge



PacilMate BOT Today at 7:25 PM

(edited)

🏆 Top 10

- 1 hocky - 610.70
- 2 Skyranger - 153.77
- 3 BeeseChurger - 125.67
- 4 RiDirg - 82.08
- 5 Drakoz - 35.71
- 6 pesertaRahasia - 0.00

Fitur Manage Calendar

kafka Today at 4:40 PM
!sub, 45

PacilMate BOT Today at 4:40 PM
Successfully **subscribed** to **Sprint Adpro!** @kafka

wutsqo Today at 4:40 PM
!sub, 45

PacilMate BOT Today at 4:40 PM
Successfully **subscribed** to **Sprint Adpro!** @wutsqo

wutsqo Today at 4:42 PM
!sub, 47

PacilMate BOT Today at 4:42 PM
Successfully **subscribed** to **Sprint Adpro 2!** @wutsqo

Setiap user dapat mensubscribe satu atau beberapa calendar. User yang sudah mensubscribe sebuah calendar juga dapat membatalkan subscriptionnya.

wutsqo Today at 4:43 PM
!unsub, 47

PacilMate BOT Today at 4:43 PM
Successfully **unsubscribed** to **Sprint Adpro 2!** @wutsqo

Fitur Manage Event

Setiap user dapat mengatur event yang diinginkan ke dalam kalendernya sendiri dan mengatur event yang tidak diinginkan dalam kalendernya.

Adima Today at 10:51 PM
!set, 72, 73

PacilMate BOT Today at 10:51 PM
Successfully set **sampleev** to **samplecalender**

Adima | ➤ 72
samplecalender

1. **sampleev** 73
🕒 23:00 (GMT+07)
📅 Monday, 7 June 2021

Adima Today at 10:51 PM
!set, 72, 74

PacilMate BOT Today at 10:51 PM
Successfully set **sampleev1** to **samplecalender**

Adima | ➤ 72
samplecalender

1. **sampleev** 73
🕒 23:00 (GMT+07)
📅 Monday, 7 June 2021

2. **sampleev1** 74
🕒 00:00 (GMT+07)
📅 Monday, 7 June 2021

Adima Today at 10:53 PM
!unset, 72, 74

PacilMate BOT Today at 10:53 PM
Successfully unset **sampleev1** from **samplecalender**

Adima | ➤ 72
samplecalender

1. **sampleev** 73
🕒 23:00 (GMT+07)
📅 Monday, 7 June 2021

Adima Today at 10:53 PM
!unset, 72, 73

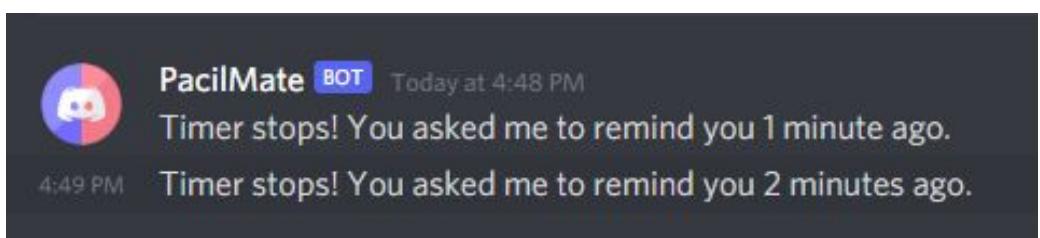
PacilMate BOT Today at 10:53 PM
Successfully unset **sampleev** from **samplecalender**

Adima | ➤ 72
samplecalender

Fitur Notification #1: Remind Me



Fitur ini berfungsi layaknya countdown timer. User dapat mengatur berapa lama timer akan berjalan. Lalu bot akan mengirim notifikasi melalui direct message.



Fitur Notification #2: Event Reminder

PacilMate BOT Today at 5:00 PM

A friendly reminder that you will have these events in the next 2 hours:

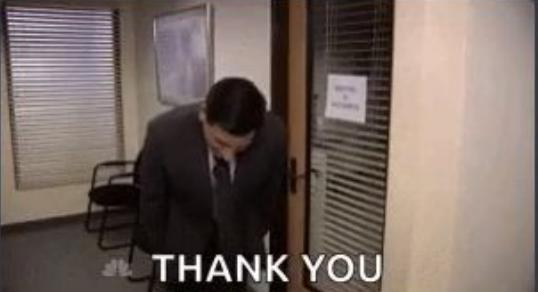
48 | Code Review
18:00 (GMT+07)
Saturday, 5 June 2021

PacilMate BOT Today at 5:00 PM

A friendly reminder that you will have these events in the next 2 hours:

48 | Code Review
18:00 (GMT+07)
Saturday, 5 June 2021

wutsqo Today at 5:04 PM

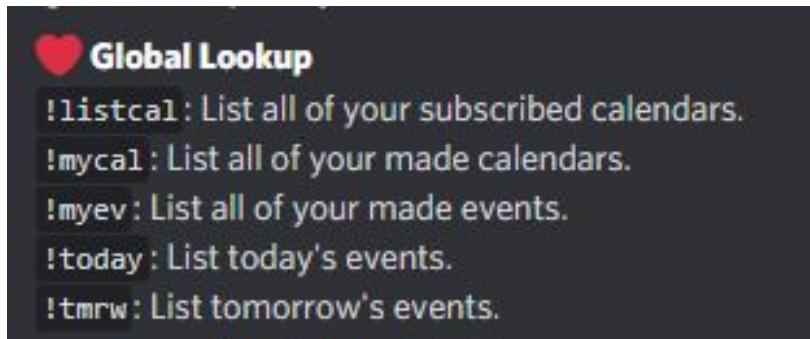


kafka Today at 5:05 PM

ok

Fitur ini akan mengirim pesan reminder secara berkala melalui direct message kepada para subscriber dari sebuah kalender terkait event yang akan berlangsung.

Fitur lookup global #1



Fitur lookup global #2

 betaorionis Today at 7:33 PM
!listcal

 PacilMate BOT Today at 7:33 PM
You haven't subscribed to any calendars.

 betaorionis

 betaorionis Today at 7:33 PM
!sub, 55

 PacilMate BOT Today at 7:33 PM
Successfully **subscribed** to **adprog!** @betaorionis

 betaorionis Today at 7:33 PM
!listcal

 PacilMate BOT Today at 7:33 PM
👉 **Here's list all of your subscribed calendar(s).**

 betaorionis
🚩 55 | adprog

 betaorionis Today at 7:34 PM
!myev

 PacilMate BOT Today at 7:34 PM
You haven't made any events.

 betaorionis

 betaorionis Today at 7:34 PM
!makeev, deadline sprint 5, 23:55, today

 PacilMate BOT Today at 7:34 PM
The event **deadline sprint 5** has been successfully made!

 betaorionis | 🚩 56
deadline sprint 5
🕒 23:55 (GMT+07)
📅 Sunday, 6 June 2021

 betaorionis Today at 7:34 PM
!myev

 PacilMate BOT Today at 7:34 PM
👉 **Here's list all event(s) made by you.**

 betaorionis
🚩 56 | deadline sprint 5
🕒 23:55 (GMT+07)
📅 Sunday, 6 June 2021

Fitur lookup global #3

 **betaorionis** Today at 7:37 PM
!today

 **PacilMate BOT** Today at 7:37 PM
📌 **Here's list all event(s) for today.**

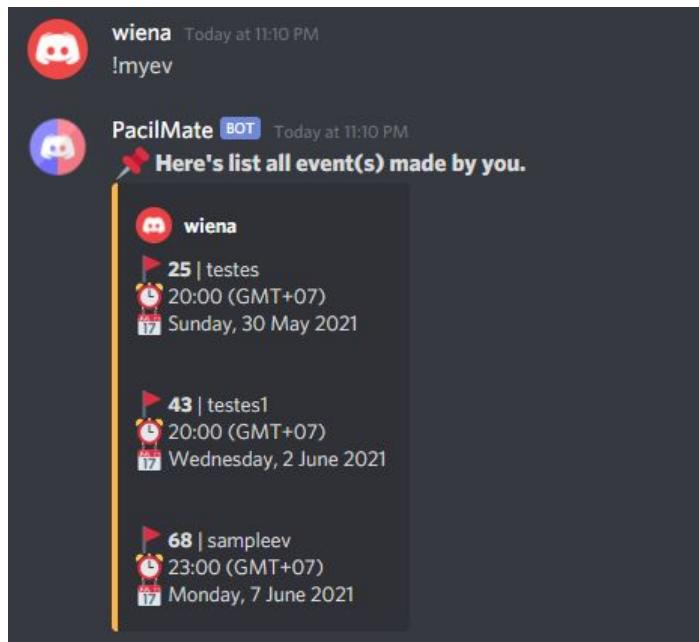
 **betaorionis**
📌 **56** | sprint review 5
🕒 12:00 (GMT+07)
📅 Sunday, 6 June 2021

 **betaorionis** Today at 7:37 PM
!tmrw

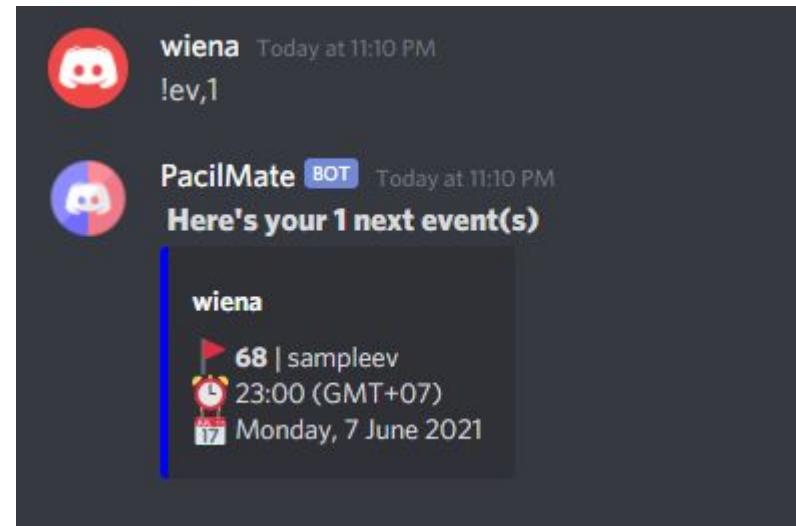
 **PacilMate BOT** Today at 7:37 PM
📌 **Here's list all event(s) for tomorrow.**

 **betaorionis**
📌 **57** | kuis2
🕒 12:00 (GMT+07)
📅 Monday, 7 June 2021

Fitur lookup calendar#1



Contoh event yang dimiliki



Fitur ini akan menampilkan event selanjutnya sesuai yg diinput.
misal !ev,1 yang berarti menampilkan 1 event selanjutnya

Fitur lookup calendar#2

The screenshot displays a sequence of messages from a Discord server channel. It starts with a user named 'wiena' sending a command '!evdate,30-05'. The bot 'PacilMate' responds with 'Here's your event for 30-05'. Below this, another message shows 'wiena' sending '!evdate,07' and the bot responding with 'Here's your event for 07'. A third message shows 'wiena' sending '!evdate,02-06-2021' and the bot responding with 'Here's your event for 02-06-2021'. A large green vertical bar highlights the event details for the 30th of May. The event details are: '25 | testes', '20:00 (GMT+07)', and 'Sunday, 30 May 2021'. A second green vertical bar highlights the event details for June 2nd, which are: '43 | testes1', '20:00 (GMT+07)', and 'Wednesday, 2 June 2021'. The messages are timestamped as 'Today at 11:11 PM'.

wiena Today at 11:11 PM
!evdate,30-05

PacilMate BOT Today at 11:11 PM
Here's your event for 30-05

wiena Today at 11:11 PM
!evdate,07

PacilMate BOT Today at 11:11 PM
Here's your event for 07

wiena
25 | testes
20:00 (GMT+07)
Sunday, 30 May 2021

wiena Today at 11:11 PM
!evdate,02-06-2021

PacilMate BOT Today at 11:11 PM
Here's your event for 02-06-2021

wiena
43 | testes1
20:00 (GMT+07)
Wednesday, 2 June 2021

Fitur ini akan menampilkan event secara lebih spesifik, bisa berdasarkan tanggal, tanggal-bulan atau tanggal-bulan-tahun.

Fitur lookup calendar#3

Fitur lookup calendar dapat menampilkan seluruh event yang terdaftar pada salah satu calendar yang ada.

The screenshot shows a messaging interface with a dark theme. At the top, a message from 'Adima' is shown, followed by a link '!cal, 72'. Below this, a message from 'PacilMate BOT' is shown, followed by a link 'samplecalender'. The main content area displays two events from the 'samplecalender' calendar:

- 1. sampleev** (73 notifications) - 23:00 (GMT+07) on Monday, 7 June 2021
- 2. sampleev1** (74 notifications) - 00:00 (GMT+07) on Monday, 7 June 2021

Each event entry includes a small icon representing the event type (alarm clock for time-based events).

Penerapan Design Pattern di Code

- **Singleton Pattern**, ternyata wrapper Discord Bot sangat cocok digunakan bersama Spring Boot, Autowired yang digunakan secara default diterapkan secara Singleton. 

first, beans declared with `@Component` and picked up by spring component scan will become a spring-managed *singleton by default*.

- **Chain of Responsibility Pattern**, untuk datetime parser karena ada beberapa jenis. 
- **Mediator Pattern**, sebelum masuk ke service, pesan dari controller mesti diparse terlebih dahulu, bisa dimanfaatkan sebuah service mediator. 

Penerapan Design Pattern di Code

```
5  public abstract class PacilmateDateHandler {  
6  
7      private PacilmateDateHandler nextHandler;  
8  
9      public abstract OffsetDateTime compute(String string, String timezone);  
10  
11     /**  
12      * Return day of specified choice by a string.  
13      *  
14      * @param string the string specified  
15      * @return OffsetDateTime object with truncated time of day  
16      */  
17     public OffsetDateTime get(String string, String timezone) {  
18         OffsetDateTime result = compute(string, timezone);  
19         if (result == null && nextHandler != null) {  
20             return nextHandler.get(string, timezone);  
21         }  
22         return result;  
23     }  
24  
25     public PacilmateDateHandler setNextHandler(  
26         PacilmateDateHandler nextHandler) {  
27         this.nextHandler = nextHandler;  
28         return nextHandler;  
29     }  
30 }
```

Sebuah tanggal bisa diparse dengan banyak cara, misal:

- 15-03-2021
- next year
- today
- tomorrow

Digunakan **chain of responsibility** 

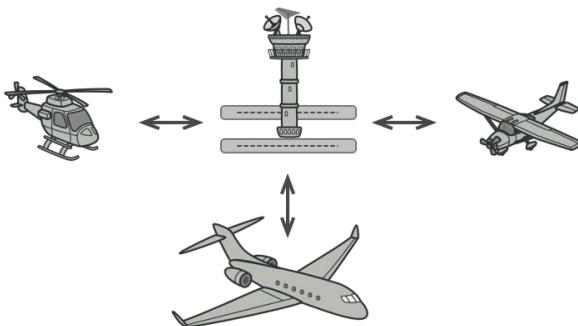
Penerapan Design Pattern di Code

```
@Timed("check_profile")
@Override
public Message checkProfile(User user) {
    MessageBuilder messageBuilder = new MessageBuilder();

    try {
        JsonNode response = judgeService.checkUser(user.getIdLong());
        int status = response.get("STATUS").asInt();

        if (status == 200) {
            messageBuilder.setEmbed(paciljudgeUserEmbedBuilder.makeEmbed(response));
        } else {
            messageBuilder.setContent("NO_INIT_MSG");
        }
    } catch ( WebClientRequestException e ) {
        messageBuilder.setContent("PacilJudge is Offline! 😞");
    }

    return messageBuilder.build();
}
```



Sebuah Listener pada dasarnya akan dipanggil berulang-ulang kali oleh JDA. Sebelum memanggil service, **Mediator** akan dipanggil terlebih dahulu.

Hal ini memenuhi Single Responsibility Principle.

Penerapan Design Pattern di Code

- **Builder Pattern**, proses pembuatan message dan embed discord. 🎨
- **Iterator Pattern**, Listener ada banyak dan akan dilakukan iterasi untuk setiap listernernya. Proses ini sudah ada interface JDA-nya. 🔮
- **Observer Pattern**, untuk mengabarkan notifikasi kepada setiap subscribernya. 😎
- **Proxy Pattern**, sebuah Judge pada dasarnya akan memberikan banyak sekali informasi, butuh suatu proxy antara Judge dan Pengguna, melalui **PacilMate**.

Penerapan Design Pattern di Code

embed

- PaciljudgeProblemsEmbedBuilder
- PaciljudgeScoreboardEmbedBuilder
- PaciljudgeSessionEmbedBuilder
- PaciljudgeUserEmbedBuilder
- PaciljudgeVerdictEmbedBuilder
- PacilmateCalendarEmbedBuilder
- PacilmateEmbedBuilder
- PacilmateEventEmbedBuilder
- PacilmateGlobalCalendarEmbedBuilder
- PacilmateGlobalEventEmbedBuilder
- PacilmateManageEventEmbedBuild

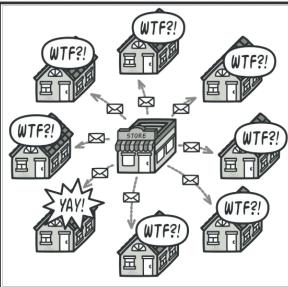
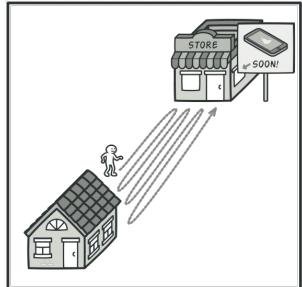
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25

Di dalam message ada beberapa embed yang di dalamnya bisa diisi dengan berbagai informasi.

Disini cocok digunakan **Builder Pattern.** 

Penerapan Design Pattern di Code

```
@Override  
public void createTimer(Long minutes, User author) {  
    MessageBuilder messageBuilder = new MessageBuilder();  
    messageBuilder.setContent(  
        String.format("Timer stops! You asked me to remind you %d %s ago.",  
            minutes,  
            minutes == 1 ? "minute" : "minutes"));  
  
    ScheduledExecutorService timer = Executors.newSingleThreadScheduledExecutor();  
    timer.schedule(() -> author.openPrivateChannel().queue(  
        privateChannel -> privateChannel.sendMessage(messageBuilder.build()).queue()  
    ), minutes, TimeUnit.MINUTES);  
}
```



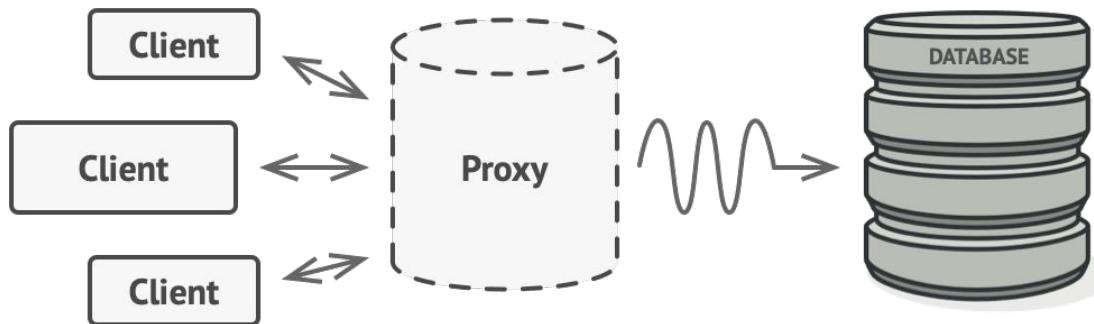
Ada notifier yang mengirim pesan sesuai jadwal, disini sangat berguna **Observer Pattern!**



Penerapan Design Pattern di Code

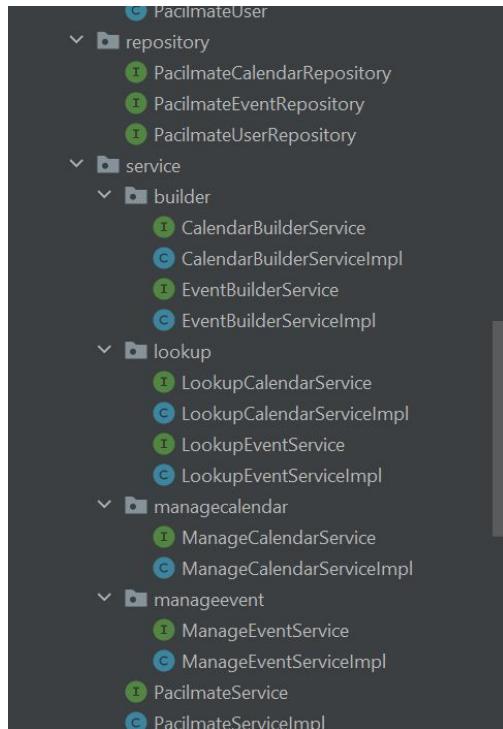
```
{  
    "sessionId": 123123123123,  
    "problem": {  
        "problemId": "Cp",  
        "title": "Ini judul 2",  
        "question": "empat tambah satu berapa?",  
        "answer": "lima",  
        "solvedBy": []  
    },  
    "endsAt": {  
        "nano": 913658400,  
        "year": 2021,  
        "monthValue": 5,  
        "dayOfMonth": 15,  
        "hour": 11,  
        "minute": 8,  
        "second": 46,  
        "month": "MAY",  
        "dayOfWeek": "SATURDAY",  
        "dayOfYear": 135,  
        "chronology": {  
            "id": "ISO",  
            "calendarType": "iso8601"  
        }  
    },  
    "tries": 0,  
    "timeLimit": 300,  
    "message": "OK",  
    "status": 200  
}
```

PacilJudge merupakan Microservices, API nya exposes terlalu banyak informasi, juga bisa down. Disini **Proxy Pattern** pada PacilMate sangat berguna! 😊🌐

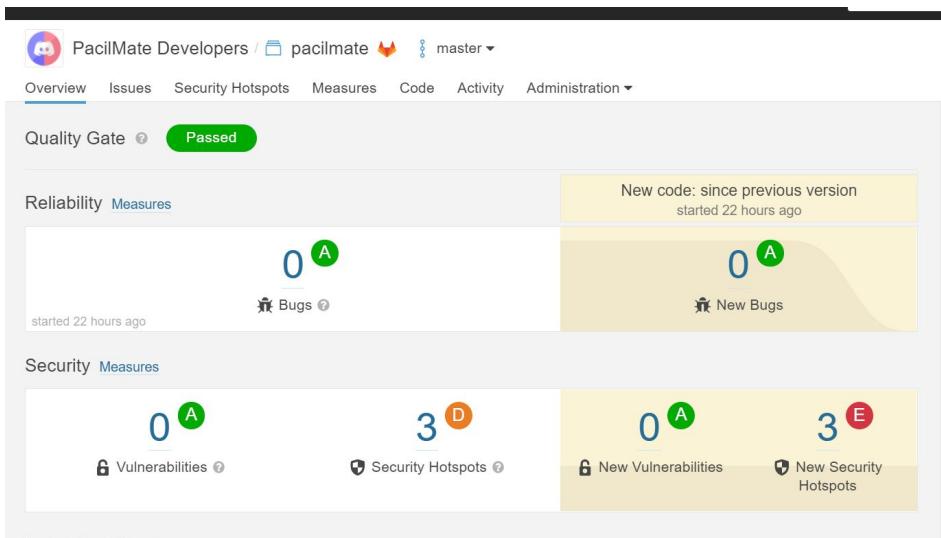


Penerapan Clean Code

Interface first, No Code
Duplicate



SonarQube! Detects code smell,
and Progresses of our codes!



Penerapan Clean Code

Checkstyle, Naming convention, Standardized Codes

(Camel case for methodsName and
attributesName)
(Lower for packagename)
(Pascal case for ClassName) 😊



CheckStyle Audit

Designed for use with [CheckStyle](#) and [Ant](#).

Summary

Files	Errors
49	0

Files

Name

C:\Users\ASUS\Desktop\JDA-project\pacilmate\src\main\java\com\pacilmate\pacilmate\exception\pacilmateParseDateTime.java
C:\Users\ASUS\Desktop\JDA-project\pacilmate\src\main\java\com\pacilmate\pacilmate\exception\pacilmateUnverifiedComplaint.java
C:\Users\ASUS\Desktop\JDA-project\pacilmate\src\main\java\com\pacilmate\pacilmate\exception\pacilmateUserAlreadySubscribed.java

Penerapan Clean Code

Gitlab Branches, Issues, Cross Member Review, and Merge Requests

Active branches

- Y master default · protected
→ 8d@db625 · Merge branch 'hocky-clean-code' into 'master' - 6 minutes ago
- Y hocky-clean-code merged
→ 31bd8e1 · Fix security hotspots - 8 minutes ago
- Y hocky-builder-tests merged
→ bb6e5de3 · Fix checkstyle tests - 48 minutes ago
- Y wutsqo-manage-calendar merged
→ 5945eb45 · Add ManageCalendarListener to PacilmateServiceImpl.java - 2 hours ago
- Y wienna-calendar-lookup
→ 3a73246c · fix style - 3 hours ago

#17 - created 1 day ago by Muhammad Urwati Wutsqo Feature Request · Priority: LOW

Change Prefix Features
#16 - created 1 day ago by Muhammad Urwati Wutsqo Feature Request · Priority: LOW

Help Command 0 of 2 tasks completed
#15 - created 1 day ago by Muhammad Urwati Wutsqo Feature Request · Priority: MEDIUM

Handle Exceptions Manage Event Service
#14 - created 2 days ago by Aditya Pratama Sprint 2 · Manage Event Service · Priority: MEDIUM

Optional: Implement Notification Feature
#10 - created 2 days ago by Hocky Yudhiono Sprint 2 · May 9, 2021 · Manage Calendar Service · Priority: LOW

Implement Lookup Service
#8 - created 2 days ago by Hocky Yudhiono Sprint 2 · May 7, 2021 · Lookup Service · Priority: HIGH

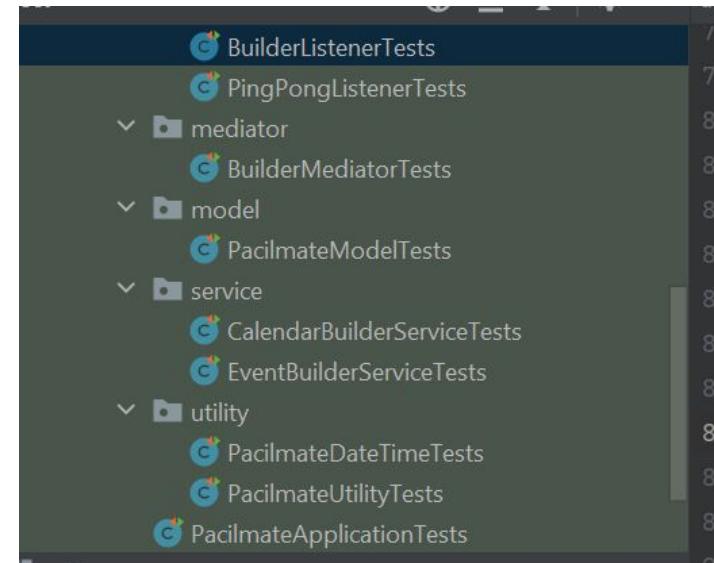
Implement Global Service
#7 - created 2 days ago by Hocky Yudhiono Sprint 2 · May 7, 2021 · Global Service · Priority: HIGH

Add More PacilmateDateTimeParser
#6 - created 2 days ago by Hocky Yudhiono Sprint 2 · Priority: MEDIUM · Utility Service

Implement Manage Event Service
#5 - created 2 days ago by Aditya Pratama Sprint 2 · Manage Event Service · Priority: HIGH · Work In Progress

Email a new issue to this project

Semi-TDD, Interface → Live Tests
→ Implementation → Tests



Penerapan Clean Code

Maximize Java Documentation For Public methods and Gitlab Wiki For Installing Guide

```
public abstract OffsetDateTime compute(String string);

/**
 * Return day of specified choice by a string.
 *
 * @param string the string specified
 * @return OffsetDateTime object with truncated time of day
 */
public OffsetDateTime get(String string) {
```

```
/** 
 * Return duration since truncated days from a duration string.
 *
 * @param string the string specified
 * @return Duration object passed since begin of date
 */
public Duration get(String string) {
    LocalTime result = compute(string);
```



Microservices?

Mengapa menggunakan microservices?

- Scalable 
- Maintainable 
- Testable 
- High Cohesion 
- Low Coupling 
- Centered Around Business Capability 

```
@Override  
public void startBot() throws InterruptedException, LoginException {  
    jda = JDABuilder.createDefault(botToken).build();  
    jda.addEventListener(builderListener);  
    jda.addEventListener(manageEventListener);  
    jda.addEventListener(pingPongListener);  
    jda.addEventListener(lookupGlobalListener);  
    jda.addEventListener(manageCalendarListener);  
    jda.awaitReady();  
}
```

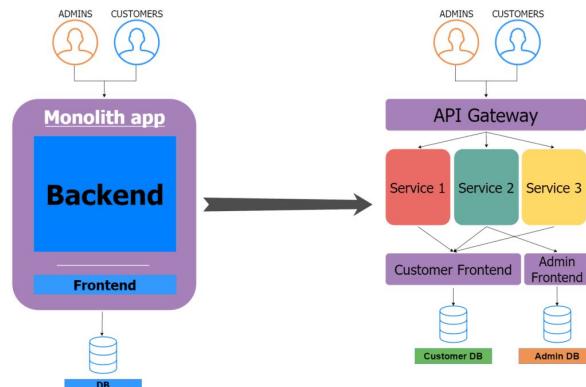
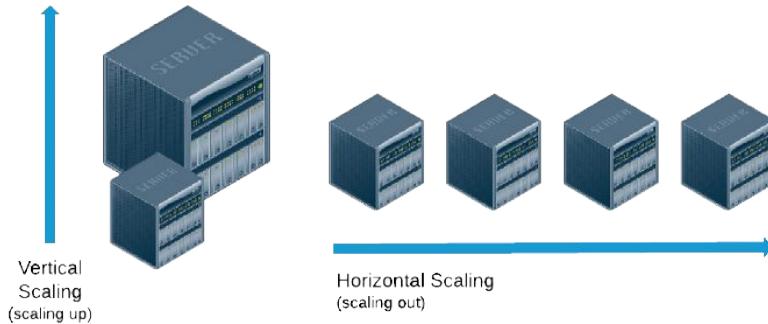


Microservices

Microservices?

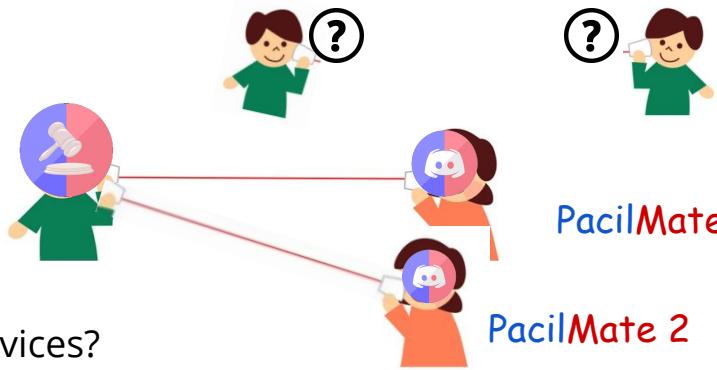
Mengapa tidak semua menggunakan microservices?

- Low Response Time **Needed** (We're building a chat bot [here](#)) ⏱, untuk aplikasi skala kecil seperti ini, malah **menambahkan** waiting time.
- Users are often separated, Horizontal Scaling is more based! 📐
- Chat bot separated by module, bisa deploy banyak instance dengan fitur yang bisa dibuat berbeda! 🤖
- Aplikasi chatbot kami cukup **monolithic**, 🧠 memisahkannya hanya **akan menambahkan workload**, bottlecap di komunikasi. Instead lakukan **refactor seoptimal** mungkin, setiap aplikasi di dalam aplikasi tersebut dipisahkan berdasarkan service, sehingga masih bisa scaled masing-masing. **Tapi.....**



Penerapan Microservices

This guy has separate DB
He can scale separately
REST API Based
PacilJudge 🧑
HE CAN TALK WITH 2 BOTS!
He is Independent 🏆



Mengapa dibuat microservices?

- **Independen**, tidak ada hubungannya dengan kalender (**aplikasi utama**).
 - Menilai **bisa membutuhkan waktu** ⏱, waktu fitur utama untuk melayani request lain bisa terganggu 😠.
 - Yang paling penting:
Kalau user mengirim pesan yang berbahaya 😈, **pacilmate** tidak down 📈
- 😭😭😭

More microservices in the future(?)

How they communicate?
Web client, asynchronously,
statelessly!

No bottleneck!



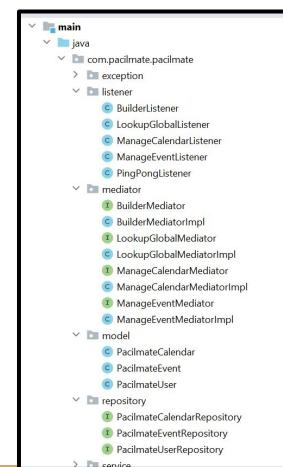
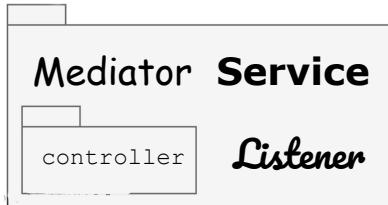
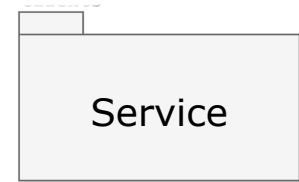
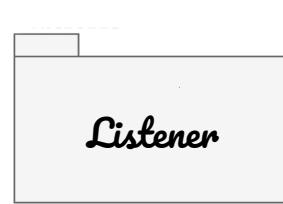
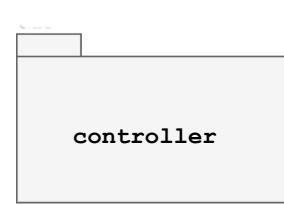
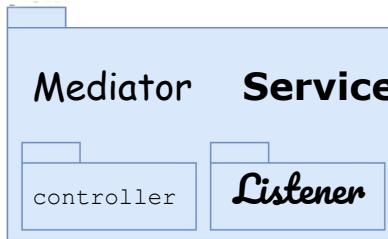
Judge

`!problems`: Get all problems title.
`!solve, {problem_id}`: Try to solve this question.
`!release`: Surrender answering this question.
`!answer, {answer}`: Answer this question.
`!score`: Check my score.
`!scoreboard`: Check scoreboard.

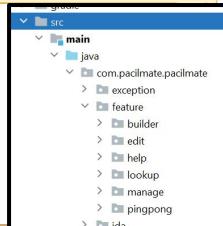
Penerapan Microservices - **Pacilmate Inside** !

Package by Feature (Services) vs Package by Layer

Not really “microservices”, but it’s less **monolith** and can be **scaled**!



✓ ✓ ✓

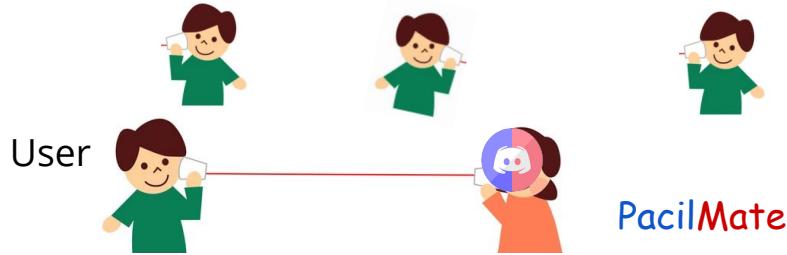


XXX

Penerapan Asynchronous Programming

Asynchronous programming bisa diterapkan dalam bentuk Async Spring! Chat Bot juga di dalamnya sudah banyak Rest yang sudah diintegrate oleh message queue JDA! Contoh: Fitur Ping!

PacilMate will Notify
your events!



PacilMate will run a thread
that will check the latest
event coming, and will notify
user that subscribed to this!



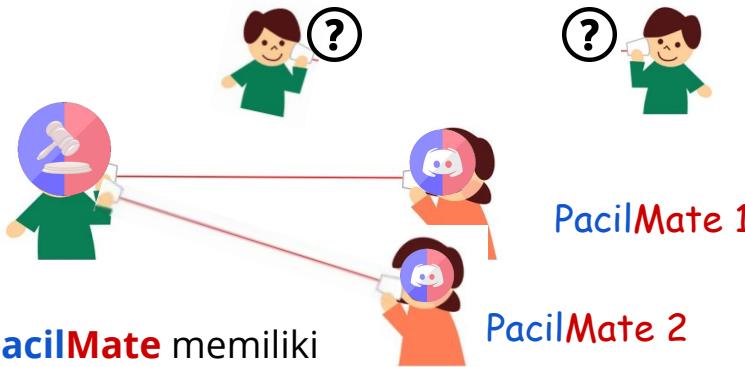
Notification?

Observer Pattern!

```
public class PingPongListener extends ListenerAdapter {  
  
    @Autowired  
    PacilmateUtility pacilmateUtility;  
  
    public void pongAccepted(Message responseMessage) {  
        long time =  
            Math.abs(Duration.between(responseMessage.getTimeCreated(), OffsetDateTime.now())  
                .toMillis());  
        responseMessage  
            .editMessageFormat("Changed: %d ms", time)  
            .queue();  
    }  
  
    @Override  
    public void onMessageReceived(MessageReceivedEvent event) {  
        Message message = event.getMessage();  
        if (pacilmateutility.isQuery(message.getContentRaw(), query: "ping")) {  
            MessageChannel channel = event.getChannel();  
            channel.sendMessage(text: "Pong!")  
                .queue(this::pongAccepted);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Penerapan Asynchronous Programming

This guy has separate DB
He can scale separately
REST API Based
PacilJudge 
HE CAN TALK WITH 2 BOTS!
He is Independent 



Pemanggilan Judge oleh **PacilMate** memiliki satu permasalahan, yaitu lama jika webclient tidak kunjung mendapatkan response.

Bagaimana cara mempercepat hal ini?

Asynchronous Services

Mesti dilakukan pemanggilan secara asynchronous agar setiap fitur tidak terganggu oleh karena microservice ini!

More microservices in the future(?)

How they communicate?
Web client, asynchronously, statelessly!

Proxy Pattern to the rescue !

No bottleneck!



`!problems`: Get all problems title.
`!solve, {problem_id}`: Try to solve this question.
`!release`: Surrender answering this question.
`!answer, {answer}`: Answer this question.
`!score`: Check my score.
`!scoreboard`: Check scoreboard.

Hello World (GET)
`/`
This makes sure the server is active, it will return a string.

View problems (GET)
`/view`
This will return an array containing all problems in the database.

```
[{"problemID": "numen", "title": "Your problem title", "question": "What is 1 + 1?", "answer": "2"}]
```

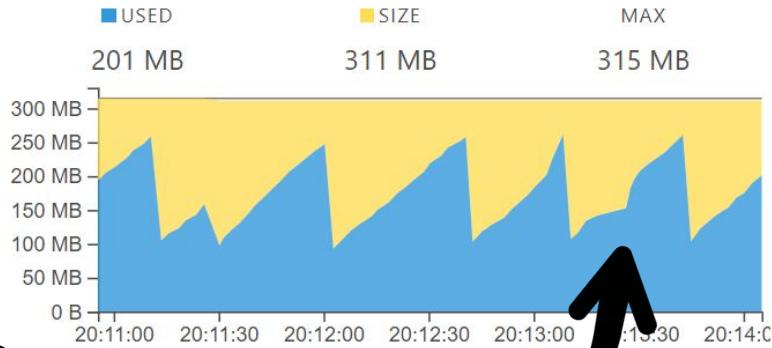
Add Problems and Patch problems as well (POST and PUT)
`/add`
This will add a problem instance with this body form; it will also respond the entity of the problem. You can also update problems with the same form.

```
{ "problemID": "Code", "title": "Your problem title", "question": "What is the best programming language?", "answer": "Java" }
```

Init user (POST and PUT)
`/init`
This will add user with certain id and name, this can also acts as an update method.

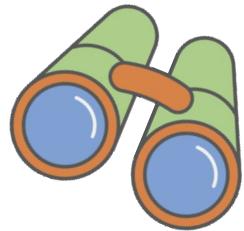
Penerapan Profiling

Memory: Heap

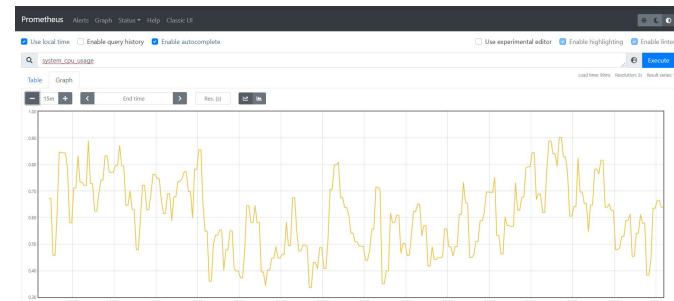


Saat sengaja dibuat spike request!

**Spring Boot Actuators +
Spring Boot Admin +
Micrometer +
Prometheus + Grafana**



Buat memonitor memori terpakai, memori bebas, disk usage, threads, uptime, environment,



Penerapan Profiling

The screenshot shows an IDE interface with two main panes. The top pane displays a Java code editor with the following code:

```
1 package com.pacilmate.pacilmate.configurations;
2
3 import io.micrometer.core.aop.TimedAspect;
4 import io.micrometer.core.instrument.MeterRegistry;
5 import org.springframework.context.annotation.Bean;
6 import org.springframework.context.annotation.Configuration;
7 import org.springframework.context.annotation.EnableAspectJAutoProxy;
8
9
10 @Configuration
11 @EnableAspectJAutoProxy
12 public class AutoTimingConfiguration {
13     @Bean
14     public TimedAspect timedAspect(MeterRegistry registry) { return new TimedAspect(registry); }
15 }
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
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```

The bottom pane shows a 'Profiler' window titled 'CPU Timeline' with a table of performance data. The table includes columns for Start Time, Duration, End Time, Event Thread, Monitor Class, Notifier Thread, Timeout, Timed Out, and Monitor Address. The data shows various Java threads and processes, such as 'Java Error', 'Java Exception', and 'Java Monitor Blocked', along with specific thread names like 'Java Thread End' and 'Java Thread Park'.

Bisa mengukur **waktu** ⏳ berjalannya suatu query 📚 dengan annotation `@Timed`, menghitung 🤚 berapa kali query tersebut dipanggil 📞 dan diakses.

Melalui **Prometheus**, dengan endpoint yang disediakan **actuators**! Di localhost bisa menggunakan **SLF4J** dan **IntelliJ Profiler**!

Terima Kasih

